

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2009	2010	2011	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	131	144	--	139	139	143	157	--	--	--
Livestock & products	112	131	--	124	129	134	135	--	--	--
Crops	150	156	--	151	149	152	172	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	182	187	--	184	185	185	192	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	179	182	--	180	181	181	186	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	283.4	312.9	--	68.6	66.6	78.8	98.9	--	--	--
Livestock	119.8	139.8	--	32.1	33.8	37.4	36.5	--	--	--
Crops	163.7	173.1	--	36.4	32.8	41.5	62.3	--	--	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	224	--	--	225	226	225	--	--	--	--
Farm value	127	--	--	143	143	143	--	--	--	--
Spread	276	--	--	269	270	270	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	20	--	--	22	22	22	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	218	220	227	219	219	220	221	224	226	228
At home	215	216	223	215	216	216	217	220	223	224
Away from home	223	226	234	225	226	226	228	229	231	233
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	96.3	108.7	138.5	30.2	28.8	24.5	25.2	37.3	34.8	33.9
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	73.4	79.0	88.0	18.2	20.1	20.9	19.8	21.1	22.4	22.0
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual										
	2008			2009			2010				
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,610.2	14,034.5	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,861.0	
Gross National Product	14,543.6	14,265.3	--	14,164.2	14,281.9	14,442.8	14,637.6	14,774.0	14,933.6	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,104.5	10,001.3	10,351.9	9,920.1	10,040.7	10,191.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,519.8	
Durable goods	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,089.6	1,004.7	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,134.6	
Nondurable goods	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,338.0	2,107.7	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,395.1	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	775.2	777.9	801.9	774.2	777.0	786.5	797.4	794.6	801.4	813.8	
Clothing and footwear	334.1	322.2	338.1	319.1	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.5	337.6	344.6	
Services	6,725.0	6,770.6	6,924.3	6,744.7	6,764.6	6,818.6	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,990.1	
Gross private domestic investment	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,821.4	1,530.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,801.5	
Fixed investment	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,752.8	1,709.8	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,794.7	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-127.2	68.5	-179.5	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	138.6	6.8	
Net exports of goods and services	-710.4	-386.4	-515.5	-335.2	-408.3	-426.4	-479.9	-539.3	-550.5	-493.0	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.3	2,914.9	3,002.3	2,919.3	2,933.8	2,934.5	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,032.7	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,228.8	12,880.6	13,248.7	12,810.0	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,370.1	
Gross National Product	13,388.7	13,014.7	--	12,929.4	13,013.8	13,170.1	13,313.0	13,372.7	13,449.3	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,265.0	9,153.9	9,315.7	9,117.0	9,161.6	9,182.9	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,425.9	
Durable goods	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,178.6	1,068.2	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,236.9	
Nondurable goods	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,073.7	2,008.3	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,100.9	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	691.6	685.1	703.7	681.2	687.8	696.3	702.7	697.6	703.0	711.5	
Clothing and footwear	341.7	326.8	345.4	324.6	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.3	343.4	353.7	
Services	6,082.3	6,032.7	6,065.4	6,027.7	6,020.7	6,028.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,098.7	
Gross private domestic investment	1,957.3	1,515.7	1,769.3	1,453.2	1,494.5	1,585.7	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,855.1	1,742.8	
Fixed investment	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,692.1	1,619.6	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,728.9	
Change in private inventories	-37.6	-113.1	60.4	-161.8	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	7.1	
Net exports of goods and services	-504.1	-363.0	-421.1	-342.0	-390.8	-330.1	-338.4	-449.0	-505.0	-395.0	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,502.7	2,542.6	2,570.1	2,549.3	2,559.3	2,550.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,579.7	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,952.9	11,034.9	11,378.3	11,090.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,368.0	11,415.1	11,514.7	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,042.9	10,099.8	10,239.4	10,193.0	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,251.9	10,274.6	10,317.8	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	35,931	35,888	36,691	36,115	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,704	36,771	37,006	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,946	32,847	33,019	33,191	32,746	32,673	32,717	33,100	33,097	33,160	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	304.8	307.4	310.1	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.3	311.0	
Civilian population (mil.) ²	303.2	305.8	308.4	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6	309.4	
Annual											
2008			2009			2010					
2008			2009			2010					
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	95.5	85.0	90.2	86.9	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.4	91.6	92.0	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	138.0	139.0	139.3	139.4	139.1	138.9	139.2	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,391.1	12,174.9	12,545.3	12,300.7	12,556.0	12,613.4	12,608.9	12,673.0	12,717.9	12,772.4	
Monev stock-M2 (dailv ava.) (\$ bil.) ³	8,245.1	8,528.7	8,816.4	8,528.7	8,615.3	8,660.8	8,708.6	8,748.4	8,785.8	8,816.4	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.07	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.15	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	5.26	4.72	4.49	4.53	4.68	4.87	5.02	
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	905.5	554.0	587.6	576	550	614	601	533	553	529	
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁵	1.32	1.36	--	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.25	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,417.3	--	--	353.3	362.8	366.0	369.4	375.5	378.3	380.3	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	573.6	--	--	48.4	48.5	49.2	49.4	49.7	50.0	49.7	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.6	--	--	17.4	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.4	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	458.2	--	--	38.2	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2008	2009	2010	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
1990-92=100										
Prices received										
All farm products	149	131	144	140	145	148	155	159	158	169
All crops	169	150	156	153	156	159	168	177	175	195
Food grains	259	186	176	175	181	190	190	198	212	237
Feed grains and hay	206	162	165	158	157	173	185	194	202	226
Cotton	100	81	117	100	127	123	129	134	133	137
Oil-bearing crops	202	177	175	174	179	164	176	191	202	224
Fruit and nuts, all	149	135	139	142	159	162	163	170	145	148
Commercial vegetables	151	161	172	157	162	156	151	191	166	170
Potatoes and dry beans	157	150	137	132	136	129	120	139	145	147
Livestock and products	130	112	131	122	134	135	134	136	135	135
Meat animals	117	105	124	110	128	129	124	123	128	138
Dairy products	140	98	125	123	128	136	142	137	128	124
Poultry and eggs	151	139	151	150	149	147	150	161	154	141
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	178	182	181	182	183	186	188	188	193
Production items	190	182	187	185	186	187	190	193	195	201
Feed	194	186	184	186	178	185	194	203	210	218
Livestock and poultry	124	115	133	121	133	130	132	134	142	149
Seeds	259	299	288	304	284	284	284	284	284	284
Fertilizer	392	275	245	230	238	242	251	262	268	274
Agricultural chemicals	139	150	146	159	144	144	145	146	143	140
Fuels	344	228	283	278	277	277	289	297	308	317
Farm supplies and repairs	154	157	160	158	161	161	161	161	161	161
Autos and trucks	108	110	113	113	112	112	112	113	113	114
Farm machinery	209	222	228	227	227	228	229	231	231	231
Building material	165	163	165	163	166	165	166	166	167	167
Farm services	146	159	161	160	165	165	164	164	161	165
Rent	165	184	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	203
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	147	138	135	135	128	128	128	128	135	145
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	209	204	207	207	268	268	268	268	207	225
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	183	187	189	191	187	187	192	192	192	192
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	188	182	186	185	186	187	190	193	193	199
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	82	74	79	77	80	81	83	85	84	88
Prices received (1910-14=100)	947	829	916	886	921	942	985	1,010	1,001	1,070
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,433	2,369	2,421	2,407	2,430	2,439	2,475	2,506	2,507	2,574
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	39	35	38	37	38	39	40	40	40	42

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2010				2011		
	2006	2007	2008	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.90	5.44	5.83	5.87	6.13	6.45	7.40
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	15.00	11.30	10.80	11.10	11.80	12.80	13.70
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.66	3.65	4.08	4.32	4.55	4.82	5.37
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.84	6.36	7.26	7.80	8.44	8.79	9.89
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	106.00	111.00	111.00	113.00	111.00	112.00	112.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.79	10.10	9.98	10.20	11.10	11.60	12.60
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	60.80	77.20	74.70	78.10	81.20	80.90	82.90
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	7.17	7.78	7.35	6.77	8.06	8.69	8.87
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	17.30	23.30	17.20	20.20	35.50	17.50	18.50
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	58.90	37.60	40.40	32.40	35.00	37.30	47.10
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	11.20	15.30	17.90	16.60	18.70	12.00	12.80
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	31.10	29.40	26.50	25.70	26.90	24.30	24.10
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	29.00	31.70	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50	29.70
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	381.00	441.00	444.00	604.00	519.00	598.00	662.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	6.41	7.49	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69	6.49
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	8.86	0.50	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50	7.10
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	82.10	93.50	94.20	93.10	94.00	98.10	106.00
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	109.00	121.00	117.00	120.00	124.00	128.00	135.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	48.40	61.30	61.20	53.30	47.80	52.30	54.60
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	102.00	127.00	135.00	138.00	142.00	146.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	16.10	16.70	17.70	18.50	17.90	16.70	16.20
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	15.50	15.10	16.80	17.40	15.60	14.60	--
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	48.00	48.00	49.00	47.00	47.00	46.00	45.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	88.50	79.20	63.60	81.30	94.50	88.40	73.50
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	47.90	52.30	56.50	46.50	66.80	69.00	73.40	73.60	67.70	55.60

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2008	2009	2010	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	216.7	218.3	218.4	218.7	218.8	219.2	220.2
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	216.4	218.1	218.2	218.4	218.5	218.9	219.8
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	218.9	219.5	220.2	220.6	220.6	220.9	222.9
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	224.9	226.4	227.1	227.3	227.5	227.7	228.2
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	215.4	215.4	216.2	216.7	216.5	217.0	220.0
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	197.1	209.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3	213.6
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	213.2	226.7	227.5	229.6	230.0	228.7	233.8
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	177.9	195.3	198.2	200.4	196.7	192.5	195.5
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	200.9	203.7	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7	205.2
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	242.2	243.2	244.5	245.6	249.1	248.7	251.1
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	199.6	183.6	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8	208.7
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	198.9	198.7	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1	202.3
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	200.2	201.8	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5	207.8
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	334.3	306.6	313.5	317.8	323.8	335.8	343.8
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	308.5	296.3	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8	319.6
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	297.9	324.5	316.4	306.4	290.7	293.7	315.5
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	250.7	249.7	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6	253.3
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	199.8	200.3	202.5	203.0	200.6	203.1	202.6
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	160.0	163.0	161.6	163.7	161.8	161.8	161.3	161.4	159.2	164.0
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	127.2	125.7	129.3	130.9	129.4	126.6	126.3
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	786.9	822.7	823.8	821.5	820.9	827.7	828.1
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	222.4	223.5	224.0	224.7	224.5	224.2	225.0

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2009		2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1982=100										
All commodities	172.6	189.6	172.9	178.1	184.1	184.9	184.9	186.8	188.0	189.9
Finished goods ¹	166.6	177.1	172.5	176.0	179.5	179.9	180.0	181.2	181.9	183.0
All foods ²	166.6	179.4	172.6	177.4	178.9	179.2	181.4	181.2	183.5	185.6
Consumer foods	167.0	178.3	175.5	179.8	180.5	180.1	181.9	182.0	184.0	186.1
Fresh fruits and melons	123.4	122.9	110.4	134.6	113.7	111.5	104.8	106.6	121.1	139.8
Fresh and dry vegetables	165.5	172.3	162.2	188.5	164.7	157.9	164.6	151.3	145.8	179.0
Canned fruits and juices	169.3	179.0	186.9	186.4	187.1	186.6	186.9	186.8	187.4	187.6
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	178.6	159.5	141.1	147.6	156.8	159.5	162.8	163.1	163.2	164.9
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	178.7	175.7	169.4	210.4	177.1	157.3	171.2	153.7	156.0	186.7
Canned vegetables and juices	143.5	155.7	170.3	169.2	164.1	164.6	161.6	160.9	162.2	161.5
Frozen vegetables	147.9	161.5	178.6	180.1	179.6	179.8	179.0	174.9	175.3	175.5
Irish potatoes for consumer use	129.0	210.0	155.7	122.5	129.4	164.6	169.6	157.9	165.3	175.2
Eggs for fresh use	132.6	152.4	123.3	152.7	107.3	107.8	97.4	108.1	162.3	157.4
Bakery products	216.6	237.5	245.8	245.3	242.9	242.8	244.4	244.9	246.7	247.5
Meats	138.9	143.7	134.8	135.5	151.3	151.6	156.3	154.7	152.3	155.7
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	146.1	153.7	142.4	139.7	156.0	153.7	162.5	159.9	156.5	160.8
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	133.3	130.7	115.7	122.6	143.8	147.0	149.1	147.0	144.5	150.0
Processed poultry	133.2	138.4	141.3	137.9	144.8	143.1	147.8	143.9	141.0	139.5
Unprocessed and packaged fish	242.8	255.4	250.9	251.1	267.3	268.8	271.1	274.1	275.9	282.9
Dairy products	175.7	182.7	157.1	170.6	174.0	176.8	180.9	183.3	182.1	176.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	157.4	166.8	176.2	176.9	176.2	176.4	175.7	174.9	175.5	175.5
Shortening and cooking oil	211.7	293.2	225.6	224.5	229.7	231.8	231.3	241.4	257.9	260.8
Soft drinks	166.7	174.9	181.8	181.8	183.3	182.6	180.8	184.9	184.0	182.6
Finished consumer goods less foods	175.6	189.1	179.4	184.2	190.8	191.6	191.1	193.0	193.5	194.9
Alcoholic beverages	160.2	166.0	172.0	173.9	173.6	173.7	174.7	178.6	178.8	179.1
Apparel	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.4	129.5	129.6	129.4	129.8	129.7	129.8
Footwear	151.6	156.9	159.9	160.6	162.6	162.6	163.0	163.8	163.9	163.2
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	489.1	508.8	539.3	552.3	577.1	577.1	577.1	577.3	577.9	593.2
Intermediate materials ³	170.7	188.3	172.5	176.6	183.1	183.9	184.1	185.7	187.1	188.1
Materials for food manufacturing	161.4	180.4	165.1	168.5	172.9	174.5	177.6	178.3	180.3	179.5
Flour	178.4	239.8	182.9	172.6	173.8	195.1	195.3	196.6	208.6	213.0
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	132.6	137.2	157.8	172.7	176.2	177.2	186.2	194.6	196.7	196.8
Crude materials ⁵	207.1	251.8	175.2	195.5	208.7	211.8	209.2	215.2	216.7	225.8
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	146.7	163.4	134.5	138.9	150.7	152.5	158.6	160.6	162.3	164.6
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	153.9	157.6	146.7	170.6	150.7	146.4	146.2	140.9	146.3	171.8
Grains	148.2	208.0	148.6	144.5	141.9	150.8	174.8	197.1	203.3	216.3
Slaughter livestock	121.2	123.6	110.5	110.7	132.3	135.0	137.0	132.8	128.8	134.4
Slaughter poultry	188.0	199.0	188.9	183.5	224.1	208.6	220.2	207.6	211.5	196.9
Plant and animal fibers	83.9	98.8	83.3	105.5	113.0	129.6	125.4	126.2	134.4	143.1
Fluid milk	143.3	137.2	95.9	123.6	119.6	124.9	132.5	137.0	133.8	125.6
Oilseeds	150.9	221.2	192.3	189.8	188.4	190.0	187.1	206.6	234.7	231.8

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2010						
	2008	2009	2010	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	225.1	224.1	225.7	225.4	224.8	224.9	226.3	227.0	226.7	228.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	147.4	127.0	144.8	139.3	139.8	144.1	145.4	146.9	152.3	152.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.0	276.5	269.3	271.7	270.5	268.4	269.8	270.2	266.8	268.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.9	19.8	22.5	21.7	21.8	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.5	23.4
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	200.6	206.2	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.3	114.2	128.8	131.4	124.7	129.3	130.3	130.9	132.0	136.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	281.3	289.1	285.7	286.9	295.5	290.9	293.0	297.0	294.5	285.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.2	28.8	31.6	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.5	32.9
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	210.4	197.0	199.2	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.4	103.7	132.7	127.4	131.2	136.1	142.5	149.0	146.8	137.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	270.3	283.0	260.6	262.9	261.6	256.5	251.2	249.5	251.5	262.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.2	25.3	31.9	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.3	35.5	35.0	32.5
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	200.9	204.2	204.0	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	155.4	146.6	161.1	168.1	169.5	162.4	166.2	162.9	163.0	157.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	253.3	270.6	253.4	245.3	246.1	251.2	251.4	259.9	255.6	259.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	41.4	38.4	42.3	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.2	41.9	42.3	41.2
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.7	190.0	192.8	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	160.6	112.4	120.2	72.5	90.7	107.3	76.6	112.4	175.3	157.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	334.4	329.5	323.3	371.4	331.4	320.8	423.1	305.1	246.0	305.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	46.3	38.0	40.0	26.0	33.0	37.5	24.6	39.8	56.1	48.1
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	244.9	252.6	250.5	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.2	143.0	144.7	128.2	133.5	147.8	151.4	154.5	161.9	168.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	252.3	267.9	265.2	267.3	266.5	264.0	263.9	263.2	262.2	262.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	9.6	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	381.8	356.4	355.9	353.7	338.1	337.4	345.4	350.6	357.8	372.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.0	167.9	179.2	169.7	173.4	176.0	184.8	157.3	178.1	197.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	469.9	443.4	437.5	438.7	414.2	411.9	419.6	439.8	440.8	452.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	14.9	15.9	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.9	14.2	15.7	16.7
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	309.8	299.4	305.5	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	170.8	167.5	189.4	160.1	163.8	163.6	161.2	153.6	170.3	158.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	381.3	367.2	365.2	373.1	364.4	364.6	369.6	376.6	365.8	382.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.7	19.0	21.1	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.3	17.3	19.3	17.6
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	228.5	243.6	240.4	242.9	241.6	242.7	242.2	239.5	233.2	236.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	163.6	157.2	157.9	156.2	158.5	159.5	156.8	157.1	157.4	157.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.7	270.6	266.2	269.9	267.5	268.7	268.8	265.3	256.9	260.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.9
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	196.8	201.2	200.6	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	207.2	146.6	167.8	154.8	155.7	157.3	166.1	187.4	202.9	218.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	221.3	212.6	215.8	217.0	218.1	215.2	209.6	202.2	193.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	28.3	19.6	22.5	20.9	20.9	21.0	22.1	24.8	27.0	29.3

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	396.7	389.3	402.0	388.4	403.8	401.5	404.8	409.8	410.4	410.2
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	432.5	426.0	439.5	428.5	444.4	437.4	442.5	447.3	448.4	443.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	234.7	217.2	241.1	213.4	237.7	240.9	244.7	239.5	243.9	248.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.0	181.0	203.9	174.0	197.6	204.9	206.5	207.4	209.2	216.6
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	235.5	245.0	235.6	254.5	246.8	232.5	236.0	239.9	239.2	227.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	197.8	208.8	198.4	215.1	206.7	196.5	197.8	207.8	204.5	195.3
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	37.7	36.2	37.2	39.4	40.1	36.0	38.2	32.1	34.7	31.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.5	42.5	46.4	40.6	44.5	46.8	46.7	46.4	46.7	48.8
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	293.7	292.0	311.4	282.0	318.5	323.2	330.0	336.3	332.0	318.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	124.4	111.3	141.2	122.5	141.7	150.2	149.4	145.4	142.5	142.3
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.5	71.5	95.7	79.5	101.5	107.4	105.2	90.7	81.5	88.3
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	211.2	220.5	215.7	202.5	217.0	215.8	224.8	245.6	250.5	230.5
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	169.3	180.7	170.2	159.5	176.8	173.0	180.6	190.9	189.5	176.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	41.9	39.8	45.5	43.0	40.2	42.8	44.2	54.7	61.0	54.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.1	24.5	30.7	28.2	31.9	33.2	31.9	27.0	24.5	27.7

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2008		2009			2010		
	2007	2008	2009	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	601.9	617.8	639.2	624.3	632.7	635.1	645.0	643.9	647.2	649.0	
Processing	597.2	617.7	635.1	625.5	631.0	631.0	639.0	639.2	633.3	635.9	
Wholesaling	732.3	747.0	792.5	751.7	779.3	787.0	803.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	
Retailing	548.9	560.8	575.6	566.8	569.7	572.2	581.0	579.4	582.1	586.8	
Packaging and containers	500.4	534.0	544.0	550.6	549.8	546.0	540.5	539.6	549.8	562.8	
Paperboard boxes and containers	458.5	482.9	491.4	502.4	501.0	492.6	486.5	485.4	488.4	506.5	
Metal cans	563.1	596.3	664.7	603.5	661.2	670.8	668.0	658.7	688.0	688.7	
Paper bags and related products	590.7	650.0	623.6	680.2	631.5	622.9	616.4	623.3	631.9	658.3	
Plastic films and bottles	431.9	465.4	443.6	479.8	451.6	445.6	437.5	439.8	445.6	458.4	
Glass containers	580.6	615.7	640.2	626.1	641.6	641.4	638.8	639.1	648.8	649.2	
Metal foil	279.9	285.9	272.0	290.3	285.6	272.9	269.7	259.8	264.4	265.9	
Transportation services	500.7	558.9	527.5	559.5	525.0	519.8	529.9	535.4	549.8	562.8	
Advertising	770.3	779.4	780.6	780.5	780.2	780.7	780.7	780.9	782.1	781.7	
Fuel and power	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,157.2	977.5	978.2	1,015.7	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,109.6	
Electric	641.6	673.2	690.2	678.4	682.4	689.5	709.0	680.0	683.4	706.1	
Petroleum	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,519.0	1,017.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	
Natural gas	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,825.0	1,683.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	
Communications, water and sewage	351.2	364.9	380.2	372.0	374.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	389.2	391.2	
Rent	275.9	281.1	280.2	285.3	284.4	281.4	277.9	277.0	272.3	272.3	
Maintenance and repair	686.7	718.8	743.8	734.8	741.5	742.7	744.2	746.9	748.1	749.6	
Business services	634.0	655.4	665.3	661.1	662.3	663.5	665.7	669.7	674.1	974.1	
Supplies	435.5	491.9	463.4	482.1	458.0	455.4	465.1	475.3	490.4	498.3	
Property taxes and insurance	757.3	776.3	789.2	782.7	786.9	789.8	790.4	789.7	788.8	788.2	
Interest, short-term	76.7	28.0	4.8	12.6	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	
Total marketing cost index	590.8	625.0	616.3	620.9	612.5	612.6	619.2	621.1	628.0	633.0	

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.6	7,526.7	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.9	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,534.0	11.0	7,562.2	242.2	955.1	18.0	6,346.9	247.7	1.030
2010	18.0	7,638.0	12.4	7,668.4	244.3	985.4	18.0	6,420.7	248.5	1.010
2011	18.0	7,635.0	12.0	7,665.0	237.0	1,010.0	18.0	6,400.0	245.6	0.95-1.03

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals	
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports2		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports3	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>	
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	179.2	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	185.2	19.13	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	185.7	18.33	1.3
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	187.3	12.83	2.9
2010	192.7	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.1	207.2	0.2	10.8	188.1	16.29	0.0
2011	196.1	1.0	195.2	10.8	3.9	209.9	0.0	11.2	192.3	18.05	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Import forecasts have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

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Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs

	Annual	2009	2010	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
	2007							
Broilers								
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.8	3,064.3	3,045.4	3,019.7	3,139.9	3,057.7
Wholesale price								
12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	72.8	82.1	86.4	86.6	86.1
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	178.9	256.9	218.4	204.9	204.3	204.0	204.0	208.2
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	626.0	596.1	607.5	663.5	634.8
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,467.5	9,106.0	742.8	767.2	797.8	786.7	800.9
Turkey								
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	467.9	454.9	438.8	489.3	466.9
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.								
8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	80.3	83.9	86.5	93.4	98.7
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	174.4	249.2	199.8	183.0	182.0	181.0	178.8	187.5
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.7
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	653.5	379.7	422.1	461.8	507.2
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	274.0	20.9	24.5	24.0	23.9	26.0
Eggs								
Farm production (mil.)	91,046.0	90,017.0	90,408.0	7,376.0	7,548.0	7,685.0	7,455.0	7,691.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	338.7	337.3	333.9	339.9	337.9	338.5	338.8
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.1	22.2	22.7	22.0	22.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A								
large (cents/doz.) 3/	114.4	128.3	103.0	96.2	92.5	78.3	77.6	85.4
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	184.5	254.8	236.2	218.8	219.1	248.2	247.6	236.0
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0	6.0
Stocks, first of month								
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.1	16.4	17.0	17.0	19.0
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.8	468.1	40.5	47.5	43.1	42.6	38.1

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	2009					2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	18.04	17.44	11.36	15.01	13.74	15.15	16.26	16.94	15.44	13.83
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	136.8	146.3	124.3	139.7	177.9	199.0	222.6	219.0	193.0	163.3
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	175.8	185.6	129.6	165.0	155.5	163.7	173.7	172.5	146.2	138.1
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	181.1	130.4	101.0	139.6	124.2	120.7	124.5	123.9	122.6	125.5
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	0.0	24.0	703.0	154.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	28.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	0.0	110.7	229.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	170,781	176,589	175,312	14,632	15,316	15,001	14,472	14,784	14,419	15,042
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,477	20,704	20,849	1,761	1,830	1,794	1,729	1,766	1,723	1,794
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,353	8,495	8,409	8,311	8,370	8,362	8,368	8,371	8,370	8,385
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	186,236	189,978	190,396	15,768	16,446	16,103	15,529	15,891	15,494	16,158
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	9,510	10,364	10,056	11,545	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,473	10,348
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,500	10,356	10,045	11,530	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,473	10,348
Government (mil. lb.)	10	8	11	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	4,638	3,902	4,058	379	234	406	221	239	346	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	188,226	193,105	189,373	16,107	16,385	17,377	16,254	16,627	16,887	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,532.9	1,651.1	1,569.1	150.8	111.0	101.7	113.7	121.6	132.8	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	108.5	155.1	119.0	142.7	197.6	193.5	155.3	130.0	108.8	69.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,518.9	1710.1	1,567.6	157.1	116.8	142.1	140.0	143.6	173.4	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,877.8	4,055.1	4,168.1	349.4	368.4	353.7	353.8	363.7	350.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	534.0	507.9	538.1	583.1	627.0	639.5	633.5	636.8	638.9	625.3
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,952.4	4,064.1	4,193.4	352.1	358.1	362.7	351.5	362.3	366.9	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,822.7	5,785.2	5,936.6	512.5	513.2	521.5	524.8	528.8	539.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	283.2	289.6	313.9	378.7	398.3	413.8	407.2	405.2	396.7	378.5
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,188.2	6080.4	6,138.9	539.8	517.3	565.8	549.4	561.7	589.6	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,298.5	1,516.2	1,487.8	125.9	131.8	119.6	109.3	115.3	115.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	79.8	163.7	200.2	113.7	174.4	193.6	164.4	139.3	124.0	127.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,213.6	1,377.4	1,346.2	107.3	112.7	148.8	134.3	130.8	111.5	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,333.1	1,315.2	1,294.0	75.5	124.2	119.6	111.1	92.1	79.9	--
						2010				2011
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Milk production (mil. lb.)	189,982	189,320	192,726	49,753	48,078	47,543	48,705	50,517	48,640	48,259
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,396	20,576	21,150	5,461	5,271	5,210	5,320	5,515	5,310	5,280
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,315	9,201	9,113	9,111	9,122	9,126	9,155	9,160	9,160	9,140

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hoas and pias (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Wheat											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,300	2,476	818	5.6-5.8
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>			<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>					\$/cwt
Rice 6											
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.40
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	116.0	245.0	52.8	12.15-12.65
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Corn											
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,350	1,950	13,500	675	5.05-5.75
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Sorghum											
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.15-5.85
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Barley											
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	10	215	91	3.8-4
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Oats											
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.3-2.5
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybeans 7											
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.2-12.2
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybean oil											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,000	22,473	--	17,100	2,800	19,900	2,573	51-55
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>					<i>1,000 tons</i>					\$/lb.
Soybean meal											
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,533	40,000	--	30,500	9,200	39,700	300	340-380
	<i>1,000 tons</i>					<i>\$/ton</i> 8					

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
Planted	Harvested									
Mil. acres Lb./acre										
Cotton 8										
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814.0	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879.0	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.6	18.2	10.1
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813.0	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.8	6.3
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777.0	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	2.9
2009/10*	11.0	10.7	821.0	18.3	21.3	--	3.6	15.8	19.4	1.9
										79-84

-- = Not available/applicable. * January 12, 2011 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2010					2011	
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	9.11	7.03	5.24	5.24	6.76	7.01	7.04	7.13	8.04	8.54
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	10.81	8.53	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	23.35	18.85	19.85	19.22	22.81	26.85	28.75	27.85
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.64	3.67	3.93	4.64	5.21	5.40	5.70	6.11
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.75	5.81	6.59	8.23	9.10	9.40	9.91	10.62
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.24	2.49	2.54	2.99	3.32	3.57	3.89	4.15
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	3.58	--	--	--	--	4.70	5.16	5.58
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	61.49	47.87	67.65	65.93	81.16	91.53	108.26	126.62	135.46	144.79
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	73.02	61.10	78.13	77.13	90.14	104.42	128.03	156.38	166.62	180.64
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	74.37	62.09	81.56	80.63	92.13	106.5	129.25	155.31	165.15	177.00
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	9.65	9.60	10.16	10.38	11.13	12.30	12.97	13.67
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	35.95	34.88	37.57	39.21	44.02	47.62	51.51	53.84
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	334.29	331.17	311.27	314.23	331.76	317.65	321.92	341.78	351.93	368.54

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.

Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates ¹	ACRE guarantee price ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			\$/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

Table 20—Fruit

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	10,928	11,491
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.6	--	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,059	17,050	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.2	--	--
							2010			2011
Grower prices	Jan	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	29.00	30.90	30.80	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50	29.70
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	19.05	26.65	32.00	29.70	24.90	22.45	31.30	27.05	29.90	33.10
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	218.00	78.90	67.70	62.00	81.70	73.30	87.60	139.00	285.00	246.00
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	6.41	8.00	8.85	7.10	7.49	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69	6.49
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	8.86	4.05	5.40	1.30	0.50	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50	7.10
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	2,315	1,622	1,665	1,860	2,263	2,529	2,620	2,518	2,354	2,103
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	1,091	1,077	1,142	1,064	1,036	1,070	1,123	1,127	1,019	1,090
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,226	903	921	1,124	1,118	1,113	1,336	1,260	1,165	1,060
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	526	585	552	504	463	423	369	325	330	341

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

Table 21—Vegetables

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,914	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,318	397,077
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221
2010										
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
	Jan	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Fresh	26,023	37,096	41,345	32,080	30,895	25,577	25,299	23,876	22,904	24,283
Iceberg lettuce	2,209	2,261	2,510	2,506	2,357	2,395	2,369	2,342	2,506	2,136
Tomatoes, all	5,136	5,614	4,994	4,338	3,764	3,797	4,090	4,355	4,858	5,233
Dry-bulb onions	5,173	5,074	4,891	4,288	4,161	4,732	5,327	4,750	4,570	4,880
Others ⁶	13,505	24,147	28,950	20,948	20,613	14,653	13,513	12,429	10,970	12,034
Potatoes, all	14,270	16,854	11,529	13,461	11,044	12,165	13,140	12,989	12,462	13,498
Sweet potatoes	560	564	489	376	357	604	701	1,295	706	626

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Wheat	215.1	209.9	217.6	219.7	213.3	217.9	225.3	226.7	222.2
Area (hectares)	568.6	554.8	626.7	619.2	596.1	611.2	684.2	682.7	645.4
Production (metric tons)	105.7	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.3	143.7	135.6	125.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	604.3	589.3	607.6	622.1	616.1	616.8	641.7	652.3	665.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	168.6	134.1	153.2	150.3	130.3	124.8	167.2	197.6	177.8
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³									
Coarse grains	291.5	306.1	300.3	300.8	304.8	318.0	313.0	307.0	307.9
Area (hectares)	873.5	916.1	1,015.4	979.6	987.5	1,079.1	1,110.1	1,107.6	1,081.5
Production (metric tons)	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	122.6	115.8
Exports (metric tons) ¹	901.0	944.8	978.6	993.7	1,012.5	1,056.2	1,079.7	1,106.0	1,123.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	171.7	143.0	179.8	165.8	140.8	163.7	194.1	195.8	154.1
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³									
Rice, milled	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.4	154.2	155.1	157.8	156.2	158.4
Area (hectares)	379.0	392.7	401.3	418.6	420.3	433.6	448.1	440.9	451.7
Production (metric tons)	28.7	27.4	28.2	29.7	31.4	31.2	28.9	31.0	31.1
Exports (metric tons) ¹	408.8	414.7	409.1	415.8	421.3	428.0	437.1	438.1	452.3
Consumption (metric tons) ²	103.0	81.0	73.2	76.0	75.0	80.6	91.7	94.5	93.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³									
Total grains	652.9	665.0	669.2	673.9	672.3	691.0	696.1	689.9	688.5
Area (hectares)	1,821.0	1,863.5	2,043.4	2,017.5	2,003.9	2,123.9	2,242.4	2,231.2	2,178.5
Production (metric tons)	236.6	239.4	241.0	253.9	261.0	275.7	285.6	289.2	272.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	1,914.1	1,948.7	1,995.3	2,031.5	2,049.9	2,100.9	2,158.5	2,196.4	2,240.7
Consumption (metric tons) ²	443.3	358.1	406.2	392.1	346.1	369.1	453.0	487.9	425.7
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³									
Oilseeds	269.4	279.7	302.2	319.6	328.7	339.8	338.4	357.6	376.4
Crush (metric tons)	331.5	335.8	381.3	391.3	404.4	392.0	396.3	441.3	441.8
Production (metric tons)	70.0	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.9	94.1	108.2	113.6
Exports (metric tons)	49.1	45.0	57.8	64.5	73.4	61.7	56.5	71.7	67.9
Ending stocks (metric tons)									
Meals	185.6	190.9	206.5	217.1	224.5	231.8	228.7	244.0	258.4
Production (metric tons)	54.1	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.2	72.1	76.9
Exports (metric tons)									
Oils	96.1	102.9	111.6	118.9	121.8	128.6	133.7	140.0	146.0
Production (metric tons)	35.9	39.2	42.8	47.8	49.1	53.8	55.9	57.8	60.1
Exports (metric tons)									
Cotton	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.3
Area (hectares)	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.5	115.3
Production (bales)	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	38.1
Exports (bales)	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.2	107.4	118.5	116.4
Consumption (bales)	47.6	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.3	60.7	60.5	44.0	42.8
Ending stocks (bales)									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef and Pork⁴	142.6	144.5	147.0	150.3	153.5	152.8	156.6	157.9	158.3
Production (metric tons)	142.5	144.4	146.5	149.4	152.4	152.2	156.0	157.1	157.6
Consumption (metric tons)	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹									
Broilers and Turkeys⁴	62.6	63.2	64.8	68.2	69.5	73.6	76.9	77.0	79.4
Production (metric tons)	61.9	62.7	64.0	67.5	69.3	73.3	75.9	76.2	78.2
Consumption (metric tons)	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹									
Dairy	405.3	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	435.0	435.5	440.3
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵									

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2009		2010				
	2009	2010	2011 F	Dec.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Exports										
Agricultural	96,295	108,700	126500	9,995	7,934	8,523	8,703	11,894	12,918	12,496
Nonagricultural	847,170			77,378	83,602	85,603	84,991	91,409	85,740	90,334
Total ¹	943,465			87,372	91,536	94,126	93,694	103,303	98,657	102,831
Imports										
Agricultural	73,404	79,000	85500	6,326	6,621	6,647	6,573	6,661	7,101	7,296
Nonagricultural	1,518,255			138,137	157,650	162,095	159,383	162,828	160,277	157,356
Total ²	1,595,068			145,636	164,162	170,706	166,372	170,119	168,850	166,398
Trade balance										
Agricultural	22,891	29,700	41,000	3,669	1,313	1,875	2,130	5,233	5,817	5,201
Nonagricultural	-671,085			-60,759	-74,049	-76,492	-74,392	-71,420	-74,538	-67,022
Total	-651,602			-58,263	-72,626	-76,580	-72,678	-66,817	-70,192	-63,567

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2010							
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.0	92.0	96.4	91.2	90.3	92.9	93.3	92.0	91.1	90.6
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	95.7	92.4	95.1	90.5	89.9	92.0	92.4	91.0	90.1	89.7
Bulk commodities	96.3	90.9	91.7	88.3	88.0	89.5	89.7	88.1	87.2	86.8
Corn	101.2	95.6	94.7	90.6	90.9	91.8	92.0	90.1	88.8	88.4
Cotton	92.3	88.2	90.5	86.3	85.3	86.7	86.9	86.0	85.4	84.9
Rice	96.6	93.0	95.8	91.3	90.6	92.3	92.4	91.2	90.3	90.0
Soybeans	96.5	90.8	91.2	88.9	88.7	90.2	90.5	88.9	88.2	87.9
Tobacco, raw	94.5	89.5	92.0	90.9	91.4	95.2	96.8	93.3	92.2	91.7
Wheat	94.4	87.8	89.0	84.9	84.5	85.7	85.7	84.4	83.3	82.8
High-value products	95.3	93.3	97.2	91.8	91.1	93.6	94.1	92.7	91.8	91.5
Processed intermediates	93.5	90.4	93.6	87.6	86.5	88.5	88.7	87.9	87.1	86.7
Soymeal	93.1	90.0	92.9	86.9	85.8	87.8	87.9	87.0	86.2	85.8
Soyoil	94.7	92.1	96.1	90.2	89.1	91.1	91.3	90.8	90.3	90.2
Produce and horticulture	95.4	94.0	97.5	91.4	90.5	92.9	93.2	92.0	91.1	90.7
Fruits	95.8	94.8	97.7	91.7	90.8	92.9	93.1	92.0	91.1	90.6
Vegetables	92.9	93.0	97.7	89.1	87.8	90.3	90.3	90.0	89.6	89.1
High-value processed	100.2	98.0	100.0	94.2	94.1	95.9	96.3	94.5	93.3	92.9
Fruit juices	94.8	93.1	96.1	90.4	89.9	92.6	93.2	91.7	90.8	90.3
Poultry	94.1	93.1	97.2	90.0	88.9	91.1	91.1	90.7	90.1	89.8
Red meats	101.8	99.4	101.1	95.3	95.4	96.9	97.3	95.4	94.0	93.7
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	91.1	87.6	91.6	89.6	89.5	93.6	95.3	92.3	91.3	90.7
Bulk commodities	88.4	84.4	88.3	83.2	82.6	85.4	86.4	84.5	83.9	83.0
Corn	91.5	86.8	89.9	88.2	88.3	91.1	92.1	90.0	89.7	89.1
Cotton	90.2	84.5	87.2	82.2	81.8	83.9	84.9	83.3	82.5	81.7
Rice	92.7	85.5	86.6	81.4	80.5	81.8	82.3	81.5	80.5	79.4
Soybeans	83.0	77.8	81.4	74.2	73.2	74.6	74.8	73.6	73.5	72.3
Tobacco, raw	86.7	82.4	85.7	81.0	80.5	83.3	84.3	82.1	81.4	80.6
Wheat	91.0	88.9	93.9	88.6	88.1	92.2	93.9	91.3	90.4	89.6
High-value products	91.3	87.8	91.8	90.1	90.0	94.3	96.0	92.9	91.9	91.3
Processed intermediates	88.0	84.4	88.8	84.2	83.7	85.4	85.9	84.4	84.5	83.5
Soymeal	87.8	84.1	88.2	83.3	82.8	84.6	85.0	83.6	83.6	82.6
Soyoil	88.5	84.9	89.9	85.9	85.4	87.2	87.6	86.1	86.2	85.2
Produce and horticulture	91.7	87.5	91.3	90.0	89.9	94.1	95.8	93.0	92.0	91.6
Fruits	92.6	88.7	92.0	91.1	91.0	95.1	96.7	93.9	92.7	92.2
Vegetables	92.8	88.8	93.5	92.4	92.3	97.1	98.9	96.2	95.3	95.2
High-value processed	90.3	86.5	90.3	87.1	87.1	91.3	93.2	90.0	89.1	88.3
Fruit juices	92.9	89.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	99.2	101.4	97.6	96.5	96.2
Poultry	88.7	84.1	87.5	85.2	85.1	89.0	90.5	87.7	86.7	85.9
Red meats	90.3	87.3	91.3	86.3	86.0	90.0	92.2	89.0	88.1	87.1
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	91.8	89.7	94.6	89.2	88.3	91.5	92.3	90.7	89.9	89.4
Produce and Horticulture	94.1	92.2	98.0	92.7	91.4	94.2	94.6	93.9	92.9	92.7
Fruits	93.6	90.5	94.7	91.4	90.2	92.3	92.6	91.7	90.3	89.6
Vegetables	94.4	93.4	100.5	93.7	92.3	95.7	96.1	95.5	95.0	95.0
Fish	90.7	87.6	89.5	84.8	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.6	83.7	82.9
Tropical Product Imports	89.6	86.6	90.2	84.0	83.1	85.2	85.1	84.0	83.3	82.9
Coffee	89.1	84.3	87.2	80.2	79.7	81.6	81.2	79.7	78.7	78.0
Cocoa	90.6	87.7	91.7	87.4	86.6	89.2	89.4	89.0	88.7	88.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	91.9	89.8	94.9	88.4	87.3	89.8	90.0	89.2	88.5	88.1
Rubber and Gums	84.3	83.2	85.2	76.4	75.2	76.3	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.2
Animals and Product Imports	91.9	91.2	96.4	88.3	87.2	90.6	92.0	89.9	89.3	88.5
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	93.7	91.5	97.0	94.5	94.3	99.6	101.8	98.6	97.5	97.2
Wine	92.5	89.4	92.9	91.6	92.0	97.6	100.5	96.0	94.6	93.7
Malt Beverages	95.1	94.1	102.0	98.1	97.3	102.4	103.9	102.0	101.2	101.6
Grains&Feed	91.4	90.6	95.6	89.0	87.9	91.0	91.5	90.5	89.9	89.4
Oilseeds and Product Imports	90.1	87.6	91.5	86.8	85.8	88.9	89.7	88.1	87.3	86.7
Vegetable Oils	90.1	87.1	91.0	87.2	86.3	89.7	90.6	88.7	87.8	87.2
Dairy Products	92.8	91.5	96.8	92.6	92.3	96.5	98.6	95.0	94.2	93.5
Fruit Juices	89.6	85.1	88.4	84.2	83.2	84.9	85.2	84.2	83.4	82.5

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

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Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year			Dec.		Fiscal year			Dec.	
	2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010	2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010
	1,000 units					\$ million				
Exports										
Animals live	427	438		39	39	526	610		99	77
Red Meats and prens ¹	(MT) 3,058	3,256	3,100	275	323	7,723	8,763	9,300	676	899
Dairy products	64,298	90,846		0	0	2,334	3,458	3,200	3	3
Poultry meats ²	(MT) 3,454	3,279	3,000	252	274	3,941	3,577	3,000	246	274
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 1,091	1,267		6	6	676	950		5	6
Hides and skins, furskins	0	0		1,339	1,404	1,507	2,117	2,300	61	91
Cattle hides, whole	15,913	15,220		57	69	601	841		3	5
Mink pelts	(NO) 4,881	6,138		69	63	143	220		2	2
Grains and feeds	(MT) 94,770	106,212		1,483	2,328	26,419	27,339	35,400	339	706
Wheat ³	(MT) 22,545	25,848	34,500	24	22	5,997	5,868	9,800	10	12
Wheat flour	(MT) 244	358		9	10	121	153		13	13
Rice	(MT) 3,388	4,265	4,400	3,819	4,384	2,241	2,311	2,300	763	1,123
Feed grains incl. products ⁴	(MT) 52,687	55,190	54,300	3,746	4,313	10,589	10,366	13,300	724	1,088
Feeds and fodders	(MT) 13,771	18,160	19,300	95	106	4,508	5,449	6,100	34	46
Other grain products	(MT) 1,697	1,964		1,234	1,555	2,609	2,856		407	508
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT) 4,621	4,776		142	155	8,455	9,348		307	377
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL) 999	1,091		3	4	1,107	1,152		3	4
Vegetables and prens ⁵	46	47		182	208	5,005	5,294		190	199
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 168	184	200	0	0	1,199	1,221	1,200	0	1
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT) 2,737	2,682	3,400	7	25	3,514	4,758	8,000	8	41
Seeds	(MT) 413	445		213	270	1,235	1,218		303	353
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT) 151	251		158	205	86	153		101	117
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 46,516	56,702		1,198	848	20,856	25,483	28,300	460	326
Oilseeds	(MT) 35,713	42,696		10	9	14,790	18,002		4	5
Soybeans	(MT) 34,947	41,770	42,700	14	13	13,815	16,945	20,300	15	13
Protein meal	(MT) 200	124		317	350	55	35		318	430
Vegetable oils	(MT) 2,820	3,335		177	179	3,045	3,557		157	203
Essential oils	(MT) 103	108		43	44	1,234	1,367		139	150
Other	0	0	0	0	0	25,138	14,623		7,054	8,874
Total Agricultural Exports	0	0	0	0	0	96,295	108,664	126,500	9,995	12,496
Imports										
Animals, live	19,726	21,849	8,000	700	704	1,982	2,143	2,000	177	185
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT) 1	1	1,300	110	93	4	4	4,300	365	378
Beef and veal	(MT) 896	803	900	61	48	2,931	2,847	3,100	200	193
Pork	(MT) 354	370	400	33	29	988	1,138	1,200	91	96
Dairy products	10,641	11,270		858	1,859	2,741	2,556	2,500	246	265
Poultry and products	10,628	13,664		1,132	842	393	478		36	40
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 89	101		7	8	98	126		8	12
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,572	1,425		127	113	123	164		12	18
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT) 5	4		0	0	18	18		1	1
Grains and feeds	2,545	2,719		305	170	7,549	7,610	8,200	602	672
Fruits and prens, excl. juices ⁶	(MT) 9,911	10,608	11,000	854	786	8,168	8,946	11,000	713	796
Bananas and plantains	(MT) 3,905	4,355		353	323	1,529	1,739		138	144
Fruit juices	(HL) 4,399	4,162	4,300	336	395	1,414	1,279	1,400	98	144
Vegetables and prens ⁵	41	58	8,800	5	5	7,997	9,079	9,600	757	869
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 197	167		16	11	867	725		72	44
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT) 0	0		0	0	0	1		0	0
Seeds	(MT) 327	263		15	15	780	775		54	52
Nursery stock and cut flowers	0	0		209	223	594	621	1,600	101	111
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT) 2,795	2,949		157	182	1,243	1,851	4,600	89	129
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 6,691	6,296		507	609	5,224	5,128	5,600	412	544
Oilseeds	(MT) 1,279	1,277		132	110	630	583		57	59
Protein meal	(MT) 1,771	1,296		71	174	353	323		17	48
Vegetable oils	(MT) 3,641	3,723	3,600	303	324	4,241	4,222	4,000	338	437
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL) 5,088	5,129	4,300	364	389	9,393	9,525	8,100	739	802
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT) 3,150	3,201		278	292	8,869	10,194		881	1,071
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT) 1,386	1,321	1,400	108	123	4,148	4,393	4,800	339	526
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT) 1,148	1,242	1,400	126	115	3,343	4,287	4,700	427	400
Rubber	(MT) 739	914	1,000	72	89	1,569	2,433	3,000	146	307
Essential oils	(MT) 66	67		6	8	2,005	2,020	2,600	162	163
Total Agricultural Imports	0	0	0	0	0	73,404	78,953	85,500	6,326	7,296

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year		2009 December	July	August	2010				
	2009	2010				2011F	September	October	November	December
<i>Region and country</i>										
						<i>Million dollars</i>				
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	38,200	40,408	45,700	3,218	3,387	3,401	3,449	3,775	3,828	3,673
NORTH AMERICA	28,865	30,497	34,000	128	104	154	109	103	96	2,725
CANADA	15,540	16,566	18,000	2,457	2,568	2,562	2,625	2,822	2,861	1,433
MEXICO	13,325	13,932	16,000	467	454	448	525	485	526	1,292
CARIBBEAN	3,150	3,124	3,500	736	489	515	513	574	870	288
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,657	2,720	3,200	96	98	143	129	148	114	266
SOUTH AMERICA	3,528	4,066	5,000	34	55	65	63	59	42	394
BRAZIL	382	527	700	9,995	7,934	8,523	8,703	11,894	12,918	56
COLOMBIA	955	829	1,000	244	203	240	241	332	277	118
VENEZUELA	1,050	1,072	1,200	47	91	115	81	78	125	67
ASIA	37,628	45,736	54,800	4,914	3,050	3,347	3,024	5,619	6,464	6,158
EAST ASIA	30,731	36,932	43,500	51	123	166	331	193	246	5,135
CHINA	11,073	15,070	17,500	258	242	231	243	267	317	2,639
HONG KONG	1,737	2,460	3,300	841	497	542	614	974	1,015	387
JAPAN	11,182	11,228	13,000	116	79	111	149	189	217	1,208
SOUTH KOREA	3,821	4,982	6,000	4,051	2,457	2,678	2,402	4,942	5,498	585
TAIWAN	2,889	3,174	3,700	289	243	235	209	283	333	314
SOUTH ASIA	1,216	1,479	2,200	372	351	445	367	437	439	186
SOUTHEAST ASIA	5,681	7,325	9,100	1,121	1,112	1,164	1,194	1,348	1,387	836
INDONESIA	1,667	2,130	2,500	49	20	22	20	30	41	235
MALAYSIA	562	778	900	147	177	264	457	354	418	62
PHILIPPINES	1,247	1,606	1,800	126	112	129	117	130	183	144
THAILAND	909	1,082	1,300	123	58	67	69	82	165	189
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,919	10,255	11,100	1,101	691	764	697	1,126	1,191	1,281
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	7,611	8,511	9,100	1,336	1,456	1,398	1,431	1,475	1,474	925
OTHER EUROPE ²	549	374	500	2,107	804	916	890	2,861	3,177	50
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,759	1,370	1,500	71	79	62	64	69	63	153
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,418	1,044	1,200	90	50	85	118	166	190	138
MIDDLE EAST	4,863	5,597	6,900	318	178	164	213	339	406	780
SAUDI ARABIA	686	836	1,000	64	84	60	80	72	45	79
TURKEY	1,387	2,012	2,700	216	176	203	66	125	140	308
AFRICA	4,286	4,967	6,400	123	173	184	275	197	226	197
N AFRICA	2,127	2,787	4,000	231	152	154	162	156	302	387
EGYPT	1,421	1,583	2,000	259	375	367	340	354	374	281
SUB-SAHARA	2,159	2,180	2,400	963	881	916	721	1,017	1,141	197
OCEANIA	1,239	1,385	1,400	107	42	36	42	69	55	123
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	96,295	108,664	126,500	123	173	184	275	197	226	12,496

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	2010F	1/19/2011	2000-2009
					2011F	average
Value of crop production						
Food grains	151.1	185.1	169.1	171.1	202.2	126.0
Feed crops	13.6	18.7	14.4	14.3	16.4	10.1
Cotton	42.3	58.9	50.2	52.5	63.5	32.4
Oil crops	6.5	5.2	3.5	6.2	8.3	4.8
Fruits and tree nuts	24.6	28.7	31.9	32.3	41.0	20.0
Vegetables	18.7	19.3	19.0	19.3	19.8	15.7
All other crops	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.8	21.1	17.7
Home consumption	25.2	25.0	24.1	24.5	24.9	23.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	0.9	8.2	5.3	0.1	7.1	1.9
Value of livestock production						
Meat animals	138.4	140.3	119.2	140.6	145.5	117.2
Dairy products	65.1	65.0	58.6	69.5	72.5	59.0
Poultry and eggs	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4	32.3	25.9
Miscellaneous livestock	33.1	36.8	32.5	36.2	36.5	27.9
Home consumption	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry						
Machine hire and customwork	38.1	42.0	42.7	42.4	43.8	33.1
Forest products sold	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.8
Other farm income	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	14.2	17.7	17.3	16.3	16.1	12.4
	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.3	22.6	17.1
Value of agricultural sector production ²	327.6	367.3	331.0	354.1	391.5	276.3
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Purchased inputs</i>					
	184.3	203.0	190.0	195.4	211.8	151.4
	Farm origin					
	Feed purchased	73.4	79.8	77.0	79.9	85.1
	Livestock and poultry purchased	41.9	46.9	45.0	45.2	49.7
	Seed purchased	18.8	17.7	16.5	19.5	19.3
		12.6	15.1	15.5	15.3	17.1
	Manufactured inputs					
	Fertilizers and lime	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.5	55.6
	Pesticides	17.7	22.5	20.1	18.2	20.9
	Petroleum fuel and oils	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.9
	Electricity	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.6	18.1
		4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.8
	Other intermediate expenses					
	Repair and maintenance of capital items	64.6	68.1	64.0	66.0	71.2
	Machine hire and customwork	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.5	16.6
	Marketing, storage, and transportation	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3
	Contract labor	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.3
	Miscellaneous expenses	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8
		31.7	34.4	31.3	32.5	35.2
<i>Plus</i>	<i>Net government transactions</i>					
		0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	-0.9
	+ Direct government payments					
	- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6
	- Property taxes	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
		10.3	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.9
	Gross value added					
		144.3	165.3	142.2	159.7	178.8
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Capital consumption</i>					
		27.0	28.7	30.1	30.6	31.4
	Net value added ²					
		117.2	136.6	112.1	129.0	147.4
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Payments to stakeholders</i>					
	Employee compensation (total hired labor)	46.9	50.0	49.8	50.0	52.7
	Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	24.2	25.0	24.9	25.1	26.3
	Real estate and non-real estate interest	7.6	9.6	9.8	9.9	11.1
		15.1	15.4	15.2	15.0	15.4
	Net farm income ²					
		70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7
						64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2000-2009 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	288.5	318.3	283.4	312.3	340.7	241.2
Crops ¹	150.1	176.8	163.7	170.9	194.9	124.0
Livestock	138.5	141.5	119.8	141.5	145.8	117.3
2. Direct Government payments ²	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.4
3. Farm-related income ³	17.6	21.5	22.0	21.1	21.2	16.0
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
5. Cash expenses ⁴	240.3	261.6	248.5	254.2	273.9	201.8
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	77.7	90.4	69.1	91.3	98.6	71.8
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.7	23.1	17.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	0.6	6.6	4.5	-1.0	6.6	1.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	339.5	379.6	343.2	366.3	402.2	292.7
11. Total production expenses	269.2	293.0	281.0	287.3	307.5	227.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
Number of farms	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	21,099	21,449	18,526	24,765	25,687
Net earnings of the household from farming activities ²	11,364	9,764	6,866	10,414	11,174
Off-farm income of the household	77,432	70,032	70,302	72,606	75,178
Earned income	58,933	50,761	50,852	52,736	54,810
Off-farm wages and salaries	48,947	42,606	43,852	n.a.	n.a.
Off-farm business income	9,986	8,155	7,000	n.a.	n.a.
Unearned income	18,499	19,271	19,450	19,871	20,367
Total household income of farm operators	88,796	79,796	77,169	83,021	86,352
Median money income to farm operator households	54,428	51,431	52,235	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	67,609	68,424	67,976	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	50,233	50,303	49,777	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	131.3	116.6	113.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	108.4	102.2	104.9	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	12.8	12.2	8.9	12.5	12.9

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

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Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,057,140	2,121,103	2,250,367
Real estate	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,727,173	1,781,925	1,894,186
Livestock and poultry	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372	80,803
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,706	123,380	125,971	129,121	134,718
Crops stored ²	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595	42,717
Purchased inputs	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,345	7,567
Financial assets	78,812	81,577	84,106	85,746	90,376
Total farm debt ³	214,063	242,677	245,360	245,360	240,265
Real estate	112,682	133,582	134,514	132,261	131,472
Non-real estate	101,382	109,096	110,846	108,004	110,125
Farm equity	1,841,212	1,780,625	1,811,779	1,880,838	2,008,770
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.6	13.6	13.5	12.8	12.0
Debt-to-assets	10.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	10.7

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual		2009		2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
\$ million										
Commodity cash receipts1	288,546	318,330	283,406	27,580	23,145	24,821	23,692	25,002	33,336	31,733
Livestock and products	138,479	141,526	119,752	9,939	11,554	11,995	11,358	11,719	11,799	11,240
Meat animals	65,060	65,011	58,599	4,732	5,802	5,856	5,647	6,098	6,067	5,347
Dairy products	35,453	34,849	24,342	1,935	2,470	2,489	2,569	2,689	2,782	2,630
Poultry and eggs	33,113	36,832	32,463	2,746	2,874	2,870	2,725	2,562	2,675	2,734
Other	4,851	4,833	4,347	525	408	780	417	370	275	529
Crops	150,067	176,804	163,655	17,641	11,591	12,825	12,333	13,283	21,537	20,493
Food grains	13,560	18,708	14,384	700	1,382	2,089	1,881	1,247	796	725
Feed crops	42,322	58,926	50,176	5,744	3,535	3,540	3,560	3,434	5,963	7,357
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,457	5,228	3,489	606	158	438	399	97	497	767
Tobacco	1,284	1,451	1,485	191	4	4	325	444	150	191
Oil-bearing crops	24,603	28,689	31,912	2,915	1,471	1,397	1,003	1,763	7,332	3,343
Vegetables and melons	19,278	20,978	20,564	1,532	1,919	1,949	2,024	2,530	2,323	1,632
Fruits and tree nuts	18,694	19,287	18,995	2,979	1,882	1,850	1,774	1,703	2,255	3,509
Other	23,869	23,538	22,650	2,973	1,242	1,560	1,368	2,066	2,220	2,969
Government payments	11,903	12,242	12,263	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	300,449	330,572	295,669	27,580	23,145	24,821	23,692	25,002	33,336	31,733

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 are preliminary and are estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

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Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Oct		Nov		Oct		Nov		Oct		Nov	
	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	344	258	23	24	336	320	23	20	680	578	46	44
New Hampshire	94	75	7	9	113	104	7	8	207	179	14	17
Vermont	569	399	46	43	111	118	4	9	680	517	50	52
Massachusetts	117	101	8	10	447	380	49	71	564	481	57	81
Rhode Island	11	9	1	1	56	53	4	4	67	62	4	5
Connecticut	191	152	14	15	402	384	27	25	593	536	41	40
New York	2,759	1,996	226	227	2,003	1,680	182	194	4,763	3,676	408	421
New Jersey	171	133	6	27	931	868	70	84	1,102	1,000	76	111
Pennsylvania	3,923	3,047	317	312	2,123	1,933	237	334	6,046	4,980	553	647
North Central												
Ohio	2,748	2,234	242	243	4,901	4,601	990	405	7,650	6,836	1,232	648
Indiana	2,851	2,368	238	268	6,651	6,389	1,317	669	9,502	8,757	1,555	936
Illinois	2,121	1,849	191	197	13,076	12,696	1,562	1,266	15,196	14,545	1,753	1,463
Michigan	2,529	1,905	187	183	4,031	3,674	574	535	6,560	5,579	761	718
Wisconsin	6,332	4,779	518	489	3,155	2,831	474	494	9,488	7,610	992	983
Minnesota	6,102	4,902	525	508	9,530	8,423	1,135	1,186	15,632	13,325	1,660	1,694
Iowa	9,869	8,521	981	842	13,548	12,493	1,494	1,547	23,417	21,014	2,474	2,389
Missouri	3,675	3,314	326	299	4,671	4,382	841	555	8,346	7,696	1,167	854
North Dakota	905	771	95	72	5,922	5,581	573	546	6,827	6,352	668	618
South Dakota	2,698	2,362	217	222	4,952	4,499	669	562	7,651	6,861	886	784
Nebraska	8,321	7,283	776	687	8,210	8,026	1,074	1,111	16,530	15,309	1,850	1,798
Kansas	7,192	6,352	634	583	5,682	5,733	749	752	12,873	12,085	1,383	1,336
Southern												
Delaware	781	771	58	53	261	239	63	35	1,042	1,010	122	88
Maryland	1,107	905	73	68	781	751	147	119	1,888	1,656	220	186
Virginia	1,964	1,635	154	139	1,066	1,006	112	112	3,030	2,642	266	251
West Virginia	424	404	42	31	89	91	9	9	513	496	51	39
North Carolina	6,296	5,710	526	448	3,368	3,478	501	513	9,665	9,188	1,027	961
South Carolina	1,369	1,248	102	99	1,006	907	95	95	2,375	2,155	197	194
Georgia	4,758	4,291	315	316	2,751	2,556	263	353	7,509	6,847	578	670
Florida	1,388	1,102	110	107	6,464	5,998	219	392	7,852	7,100	329	499
Kentucky	2,924	2,429	168	389	1,786	1,829	197	306	4,710	4,258	365	695
Tennessee	1,346	1,137	107	97	1,611	1,705	338	266	2,957	2,841	444	363
Alabama	3,560	3,335	243	246	936	880	127	111	4,496	4,215	370	358
Mississippi	2,941	2,732	200	193	1,982	1,595	352	190	4,922	4,327	552	383
Arkansas	4,479	3,964	288	282	3,926	3,226	734	397	8,405	7,190	1,021	679
Louisiana	936	778	70	58	1,984	1,762	271	267	2,920	2,539	340	325
Oklahoma	3,892	3,584	364	321	1,760	1,260	76	125	5,652	4,845	440	446
Texas	11,403	10,641	984	898	8,098	5,932	564	763	19,502	16,573	1,548	1,660
Western												
Montana	1,180	1,049	126	118	1,529	1,516	124	140	2,710	2,565	249	258
Idaho	3,410	2,511	277	256	2,875	2,650	267	367	6,285	5,161	544	622
Wyoming	748	746	78	64	230	224	27	49	979	970	104	113
Colorado	4,040	3,323	346	312	2,329	2,230	173	255	6,369	5,553	519	567
New Mexico	2,408	1,998	249	234	716	701	83	147	3,124	2,699	332	381
Arizona	1,505	1,178	114	121	1,977	1,766	123	221	3,482	2,943	237	342
Utah	1,004	765	66	73	529	421	39	26	1,533	1,186	104	99
Nevada	296	276	19	18	291	257	27	15	587	533	47	32
Washington	2,004	1,640	165	159	5,943	4,953	676	522	7,947	6,593	840	682
Oregon	1,142	898	102	94	3,315	2,995	371	339	4,456	3,893	473	432
California	10,624	7,814	874	779	27,783	27,027	3,440	3,928	38,407	34,841	4,313	4,707
Alaska	6	6	1	1	26	26	3	3	32	32	4	3
Hawaii	68	72	5	5	540	510	64	56	607	581	69	61
U.S.	141,526	119,752	11,799	11,240	176,804	163,655	21,537	20,493	318,330	283,406	33,336	31,733

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	2,108	1,542
Grain sorghum	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	194	145
Barley	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	99	65
Oats	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	3
Corn and oat products	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	0	0
Total feed grains	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,407	1,755
Wheat and products	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,445	921
Rice	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	320	349
Upland cotton	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	872	515
Tobacco	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	3	3
Dairy	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	425	222
Soybeans	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	547	423
Peanuts	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	79	55
Sugar	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0
Honey	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0
Wool and mohair	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	7	7
Tobacco Trust Fund			899	891	934	960	1,130	937	960	960
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Export programs ¹	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	1,997	2,142
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				6	6	10	10	8	9	8
Other conservation programs	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	34	16
Other	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	1,440	696
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Function										
Price support loans (net)	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	10	21
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	4,950	3,879
Counter-cyclical payment	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	132	0
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	24
Market loss assistance	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
Deficiency	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	300	120
Loan deficiency	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	37	7
Cotton competitiveness payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	65	61
Conservation Reserve Program	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	960	960
Other conservation programs	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,855	1,995
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resr	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	33	17
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)				0	6	7	10	8	9	8
Total direct payments	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	117	115
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,920	7,186
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. ²	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0
-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	787	200	
Processing, storage, and transportation										
Export donations ocean transportation	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	0	1
Operating expense	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	48	43
Interest expenditure	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Export programs ¹	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Other	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	780	621	
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CredReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2012 President's Budget based on November 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2012 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.523 billion in FY 2011, and \$1.284 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2010		2011		Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Nov	Dec	Jan	Nov	Dec	Jan	
<i>\$ billion</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	574.1	593.1	582.3	49.8	55.8	51.3	529.5	585.0	51.3	
Away from home ³	501.9	518.1	509.2	43.1	47.5	43.0	504.6	552.2	43.0	
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>										
Sales ¹										
At home ²	5.0	3.3	-1.8	-1.9	-4.6	4.4	-2.0	-2.3	4.4	
Away from home ³	4.8	3.2	-2.2	4.9	8.1	2.3	7.0	7.1	2.3	

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	168.3	175.9	174.8	174.9	175.4	175.6	176.9
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	23.3	20.0	22.3	20.9	20.9	20.9	23.3	26.2	23.9	24.2
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	39.3	53.2	49.7	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils—total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk.

11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
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